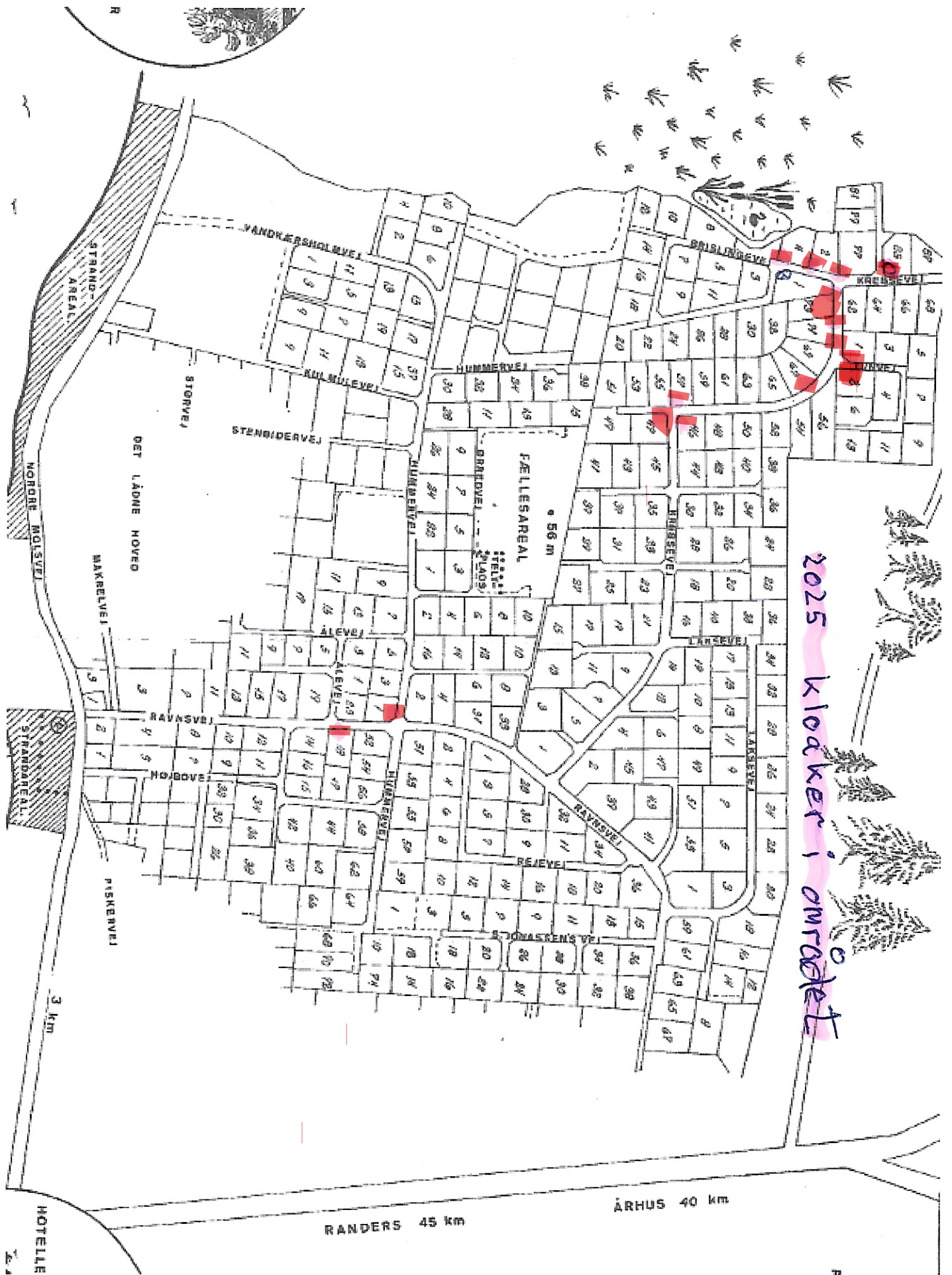




2025 kloaker i området